

Attend The Final Public Forum On Northfield's Master Plan

Sponsored by the Master Plan Roundtable

When: Wednesday November 20th, 7 to 9 pm Where: Northfield Elementary School







Hear the Action Plan,! Help Make it Happen!

This meeting is for everyone who wants to make Northfield a better place to live, work and play

Meeting Agenda

Consultants, Roundtable and Public discuss:

- 1. Key Recommendations
- 2. Priorities
- 3. Strategic Plan of Action for now, for the future

Let's Move Forward Together!

Refreshments and Door Prizes!



MASTER PLAN HIGHLIGHTS

The people of Northfield have spent the past year imagining a future for their town. Through a series of public forums, roundtable discussions, and on-going dialogues, citizens have developed a vision that encapsulates their common values, and provides a balanced and comprehensive approach to planning over the next 20 years.

THREE UNDERLYING THEMES include a strong desire to:

- Retain town character; this includes ensuring compatible redevelopment of the campus
- Work to develop an economy that connects to natural features, agricultural & historic heritage; this includes supporting the rural landscape and promoting historic and ecotourism
- Improve connections, both physical and social; this includes providing opportunities for more interaction, connecting destinations with sidewalks, improving communication, and enhancing alternative modes of transportation

Organized around a series of eight goals, the *Master Plan* for *Northfield* provides a roadmap for addressing challenges and seizing opportunities. Implementation will require participation of many, including town officials, staff, and volunteer citizens.

EIGHT MASTER PLAN GOALS

- 1. To promote preservation of open space and natural features
- 2. To promote opportunities for recreation and community gathering
- 3. To promote economic development town wide
- 4. To preserve and revitalize Main Street
- 5. To maintain public facilities, improve public services, and enhance communication
- To expand housing opportunities and support neighborhoods
- 7. To enhance transportation and circulation systems
- 8: To promote Northfield's history and culture

KEY RECOMMENDATIONS

Thirteen top recommendations have emerged from the planning process. Many of the recommendations fulfill more than one of the eight master plan goals, and the order in which they appear is of no particular significance.

PRESERVE FARMING AND FARMLAND. Agriculture has been a staple of the Northfield community since the time of first human settlement, and continues today in the floodplain on both sides of the Connecticut River. By preserving farms and promoting farming, Northfield can help secure its food supply, bolster its economy, protect its open space, and, at the same time, retain and feature a significant piece of its cultural history.

PRESERVE AND ENHANCE ACCESS TO THE

CONNECTICUT RIVER. The Connecticut threads through Northfield, separating the west part of town from the east. The lack of boat launches and bridges, combined with tree growth along the river banks, has made the Connecticut nearly invisible to residents and visitors. By expanding access through the clearing of vistas, the siting of boat launches, and the reconstruction of a pedestrian crossing, the town can better capitalize on this tremendous natural asset.

INCREASE COMMUNITY GATHERING

OPPORTUNITIES. People in Northfield enjoy getting together, either through electronic and print means, such as I-Neighbors and the Community Newsletter, or at gathering places, such as the Dickinson Library, Mim's Porch, and the Creamie. By creating more ways to congregate, the town can increase social interaction among residents. Possibilities include the creating pocket parks along the linear common; developing a community park; encourage private establishments to create more opportunities for residents to gather.

MAKE NORTHFIELD MORE WALKABLE. With its tree-shaded Main Street lined with historic homes, Northfield is a desirable place for people of all ages – residents and visitors – to stroll. However, the lack of a complete network of sidewalks limits the extent to which pedestrians can safely navigate, and inconsistent shoveling during winter makes walking more unappealing. Improving the pedestrian landscape will require increasing the number of sidewalks, creating more visible crosswalks, enforcing snow removal ordinances, planting

VIEW THE FULL IMPLEMENTATION PLAN AT: http://www.northfield.ma.us/index.php?id=1154
SEND COMMENTS ON THE IMPLEMENTATION PLAN TO: northfieldmasterplan@comcast.net



more street trees, providing site amenities (benches, litter bins), and upgrading lighting.

PRESERVE & ENHANCE MAIN STREET CHARACTER.

Northfield's Main Street of 19th century wood-frame houses spaced evenly along a linear common, is known throughout the region as one of the most intact historic main streets of its kind. It is also a source of significant local importance and pride. Preserving Main Street's character will involve establishing a Local Historic District, developing design guidelines, and/or revisiting the existing zoning bylaw.

IMPROVE SAFETY. Because Main Street is currently controlled by MassDOT, the town has very little ability to make physical improvements, enforce speed limits, and/or control truck traffic and braking. In order to make Northfield a safer place for people of all ages, the town will need to take greater control of the roadway, working with MassDOT in the process. Safety can also be improved through better enforcement of drug laws, and by providing adequate police, fire and EMS facilities.

CAPITALIZE ON NATURAL AND HISTORIC

RESOURCES. In addition to the beauty they bring to Northfield, the town's many natural and historic features are also potential sources of economic gain. Opportunities exist to more aggressively and broadly promote these resources to tourists interested in Native American history, agricultural activities and products, D. L. Moody, the Stearns family of master craftsmen and builders, and also to hikers, rock-climbers, bicyclists, canoe-users and kayakers.

COLLABORATE WITH EFFORTS TO REDEVELOP THE

CAMPUS. Redevelopment at the former Northfield campus is likely to have a significant impact on the town, and while residents cannot prescribe its future use, they can become partners in the redevelopment effort. Reviving the Campus Collaborative Committee and/or appointing a local representative to work with current and future owner(s) are two ways of getting involved. Revisiting the existing zoning bylaw is another.

SUPPORT THE DEVELOPMENT OF LOCALLY-OWNED BUSINESSES. Because Northfield is a rural community, with the nearest urban centers – Greenfield, Keene, Brattleboro -- more than ten miles away, access to shopping (including purchasing gas) is highly desirable. Locally-owned businesses can fill this niche. By streamlining the permitting process, expanding broadband, and actively recruiting such businesses,

A MASTER PLAN FOR NORTHFIELD PRESERVING OUR PAST – PLANNING OUR FUTURE

Northfield can foster a more business-friendly environment. The establishment of a member-owned and operated cooperative is another form of a desirable local business.

PROVIDE FOR THE NEEDS OF RESIDENTS, ESPECIALLY THE GROWING SENIOR POPULATION.

The number of seniors in Northfield will grow in the next several decades, and provision must be made for their special needs. These include appropriate housing types and sizes, safe pedestrian ways, alternative forms of transportation, and services related to health and wellness. In addition to seniors, residents of all ages will benefit from having a well-supported school system, well-maintained roads and public utilities, and a host of local businesses that cater to basic needs.

INCREASE COMMUNICATION. Northfield's population of 3,000 spreads across both sides of the river and clusters into five neighborhoods. This dispersed pattern, coupled with the lack of river crossings and insufficient broadband coverage, complicates communication between residents and town government. As the town moves forward, it must improve the means and frequency of communication so that its citizens are equally informed about local decisions and events affecting their lives.

REVISIT THE EXISTING ZONING BYLAW. Northfield has survived for decades with a minimal zoning bylaw, with all development subject to special permit. This has discouraged the establishment of businesses and has led to a deterioration of the town's physical appearance. What's more, it leaves open the type and extent of redevelopment at the Northfield campus. To address the inadequacies in the bylaw, the town must revisit its existing regulations and make amendments so that interests of its residents are properly protected.

recommendations described above point to one final recommendation which permeates all future efforts of the town, as outlined in the Master Plan, fostering a sustainable community. In Northfield, sustainability means preserving farmland, natural features, and historic resources, while, at the same time capitalizing on these resources for economic gain. It means supporting local businesses, and encouraging growth of businesses that can fulfill the needs of the local population. It means creating community gathering opportunities and improving communication amongst its residents. It means taking steps to improve safety and provide a healthy living environment for its citizens.

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10 REASONS WHY ZONING CAN BENEFIT NORTHFIELD

A more comprehensive zoning by-law is needed in Northfield to provide a higher order of protection from unwanted development and to encourage and enable the types and locations of land uses desired by the town. Presently there are only two zoning districts (residential-agricultural –forested and residential-agricultural) and two overlays (for flood plain and groundwater protection) in Northfield. Almost all zoning decisions are made through the use of special permits, which can be a laborious and somewhat uneven process,

Zoning is the principal tool to implement the Master Plan prepared by professional planning consultants, at an expense to the taxpayers, and steered by a very able committee of town citizens. The steering committee held public meetings throughout the process of developing the plan to ensure that the wishes and hopes of the residents were represented in the content of the plan. The plan recommended the following be achieved through zoning:

- Preserving Northfield's character (including historic & rural characteristics)
- Promoting desirable uses.
- Conserving and protecting property values by preventing incompatible land uses from locating where they produce unwanted impacts.
- Encouraging efficient and orderly development patterns.
- Facilitating adequate public investment in improvements.
- Preserving the availability of prime farmland, parks and open space.

PROMOTING DESIRABLE USES: Creation of a more vibrant and active village center, and control over uses associated with redevelopment of the Northfield Campus are two very important goals of the Master Plan. Both need to be enabled by more specific zoning.

PROTECTION OF PROPERTY VALUES: Without land-use regulations the value of property can be significantly affected in a negative way. If a neighboring property owner decides to start an industrial business, such as a salvage yard immediately adjoining a residential property, a city, school, daycare center, or a county park, without proper zoning requirements the residential and civic uses have no recourse.

PUBLIC DIALOGUE: The zoning bylaw provides an opportunity to express ideas and voice concerns about the establishment of new uses. The zoning bylaw, through the rezoning and special permit hearing processes, provides a platform for public input.

PRESERVATION OF PRIME FARMLAND: There is a concern that conversion of agricultural land to other uses will slowly erode the valuable agricultural base of the Town both in the production of raw materials and value-added products. Zoning helps discourage non-farm development in agricultural areas. This also minimizes conflicts and incompatibilities between agricultural and non-agricultural uses.

LIMITING URBAN SPRAWL: Zoning helps establish and continue land-use patterns that are logical and convenient and historically appropriate. Northfield Center is quite unique and important historically. The pressure for non-contiguous low-density residential development within and outside the center puts pressure on the Town to increase services such as secondary road maintenance and

10 REASONS WHY ZONING CAN BENEFIT NORTHFIELD

improvements, public safety, schools including transportation, and emergency services. The costs of these rural services leads to higher taxes. Zoning helps communities use public resources efficiently, which results in saving the Town money.

LIMITING INCOMPATIBLE USES: Zoning is the major legal means of regulating the use of land. It requires public review, should an incompatible use choose to set up shop on the lot next door. Consider the consequences should one of the following businesses locate right next to your rural home, church, school, or City:

- Adult Entertainment Themed Business
- Salvage Service or "Junk Yard"
- Bar or Tavern
- Animal Rendering Plant

FLOODPLAIN REGULATION: The zoning ordinance has regulations prescribed by the DNR and FEMA thereby assuring its participation in the NFIP and resulting lower cost flood insurance to Town residents with structures in the floodplain. In addition these regulations ensure that the general public doesn't bear the burden for expenses related to flood-related emergency services and losses which can be prevented by zoning. Yes, these issues can be covered by stand-alone bylaws, however incorporating them in zoning provides a uniform framework for administering the regulations.

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT: Various Town and regional organizations are interested in economic development in Northfield both to bolster the Town's tax base as well as for the purpose of attracting desired uses in Town. Commercial and industrial companies looking to invest in Northfield want assurances that land-use policies will not change once a location is selected. They are also interested in where the Town would like them to locate. More highly specified zoning provisions will provide the assurance and guidance needed.

LITIGATION: Everyone understands that in today's highly litigious society people and organizations often sue one another. Defense of a lawsuit can be very expensive and land-use related cases are no exception. For example, farmers are often concerned about the expansion of residential uses in close proximity to their operations because people often don't understand that dust, odors, and other aspects of modern farming practices will impact the enjoyment of their property. Zoning, with its setback and use regulations, can help defray litigation between property owners by preventing incompatible uses from locating next to each other.

implementation of the zoning bylaw includes a large investment by the Town to ensure that a sound framework for future growth is put in place. The investment includes countless hours spent by many who volunteered their time on related committees, boards and commissions as well as fees paid to professional consultants and planners. In addition, policies, forms and procedures required to implement the bylaw were developed by Town staff and department heads. The Town has also paid for staff training and development to ensure that citizens are served professionally. And, other third party professionals including attorneys, bankers, engineers, surveyors, developers, real estate and insurance agents have invested time in learning the regulations and permitting systems in order to serve their clients. A clear zoning by-law protects these investments.

A MASTER PLAN FOR NORTHFIELD



WHAT: A Town-wide Public Forum:

"Presenting the Plan"

Purpose:

To invite the Northfield community to review the final implementation plan. The master plan will guide decision-making regarding Northfield's future over the next two decades.

WHERE: Northfield Elementary School

WHEN: November 20, 2013

7:00 - 9:00 p.m.

Participants at the public forum were asked to individually responds to three questions; they were asked to write down their answers. The following is a compilation of responses to the questions listed on the back of participants' agendas. The questions are as follows:

- Which features of the Plan do you most appreciate?
- Is there anything that concerns you about the Plan?
- Is there anything that you find difficult to understand about the Plan?
- Other questions and comments

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YOUR COMMENTS

ON THE NORTHFIELD MASTER PLAN

1. Which features of the Plan do you most appreciate?

Public participation

"low hanging fruit" idea

Local education on sustainability/workshops, etc.

Chances for citizen involvement

Comprehensive, realistic and doable

Too many to name

Arts and cultural events

Historic preservation

Open space, conservation, trails

Focus on open space preservation and protection of natural resources

Focus is balanced and all the goals are important to the future of the town

2. Is there anything that concerns you about the Plan?

That it will be shelved, prioritize a goal, select a strategy, have a quick success, move on

Naysayers showing up at last minute to torpedo elements of the plan

Focus on seniors almost to the exclusion of younger citizens

Advocation for too strong zoning laws/committee

Redundancy, repetition

It seems comprehensive, maybe a timeframe for priorities (#1: 5 year, #2: 10 year; #3: 20 year)

This all depends on a terrific implementation committee

Martha Lyon Landscape Architecture, LLC with Community Circle, Community Preservation Assoc. & AECOM Engineering

A MASTER PLAN FOR NORTHFIELD

Hopefully the responsibilities will not fall on just a few people. There are many great ideas, but the enthusiasm will be lost if just a few are overtaxed.

Great job

Too ambitious considering the lack of volunteers for town committees!

3. Is there anything you find difficult to understand about the Plan?

Hard to understand consultants talking (Lack of microphones means difficulty for those who are hard of hearing)

Lots of redundancy - hard to clarify their positions and priorities

With so many possible priorities, what will the priority be?

Oversight of the implementation

No

No

No

4. Other questions and comments

Disappointed not to see anything for over 55 seniors who don't qualify for income-restricted housing. We need retirement condos or townhouses so we can stay in town.

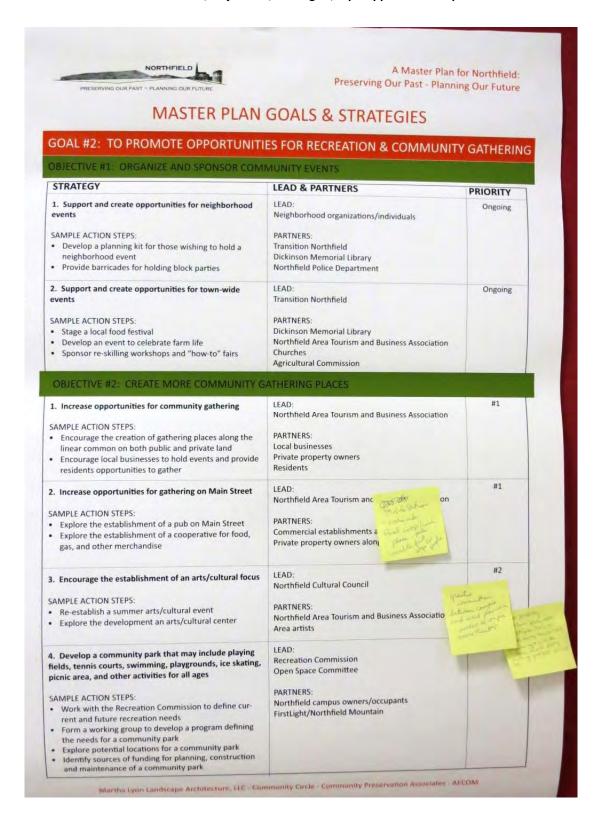
Thanks for a thoroughly professional job

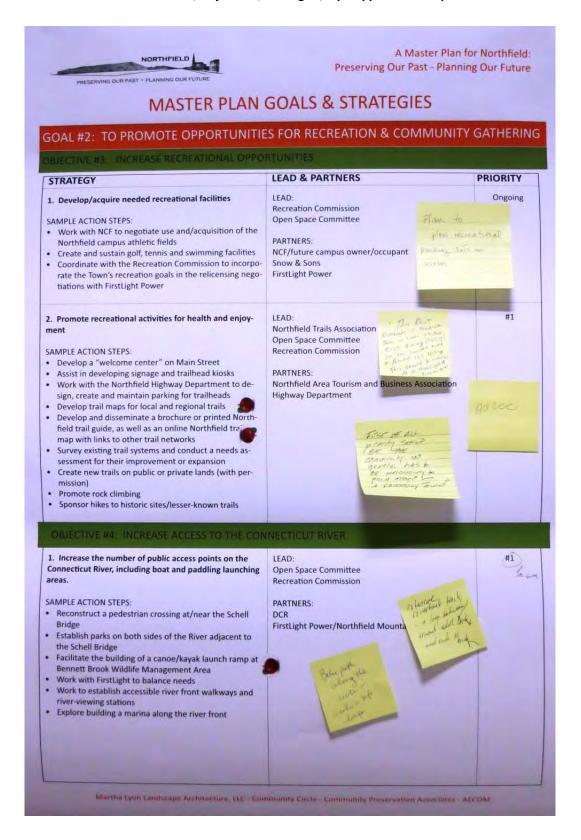
Outstanding development of a Master Plan. Very little left out. Just needs a group to oversee the start and follow through of all that has been presented.

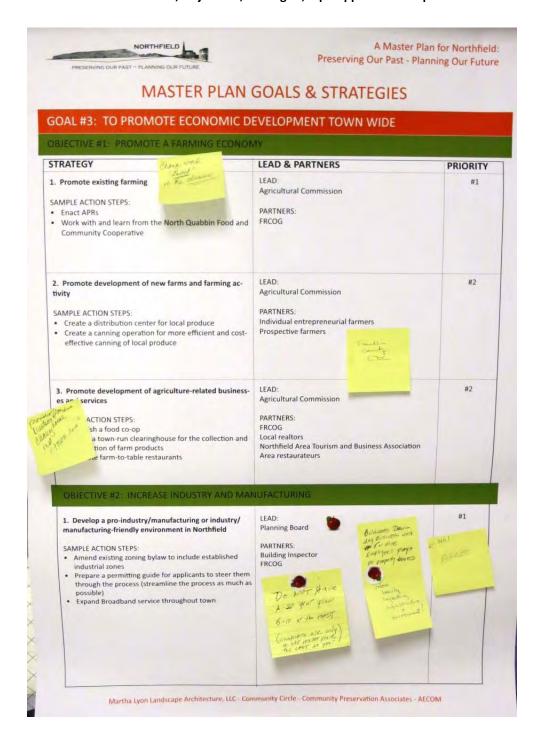
Comment - dark lighting is not advantageous to keeping attention. Slide show could have been higher to be visible to audience.

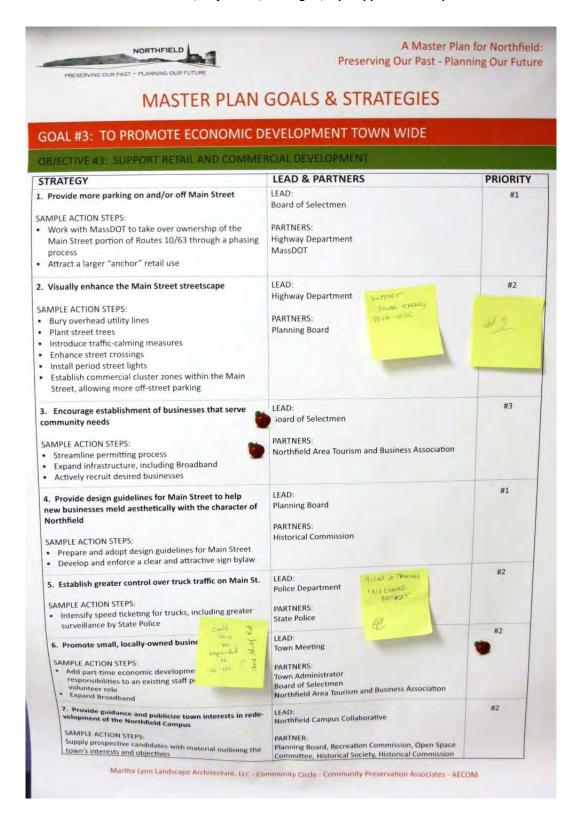
Thank you team for all your efforts! What a joy to see these conversations begun!

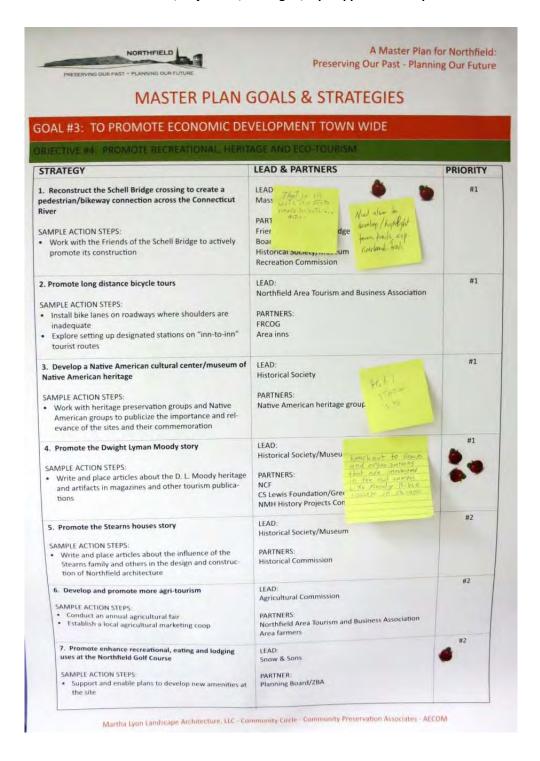
Again, great job

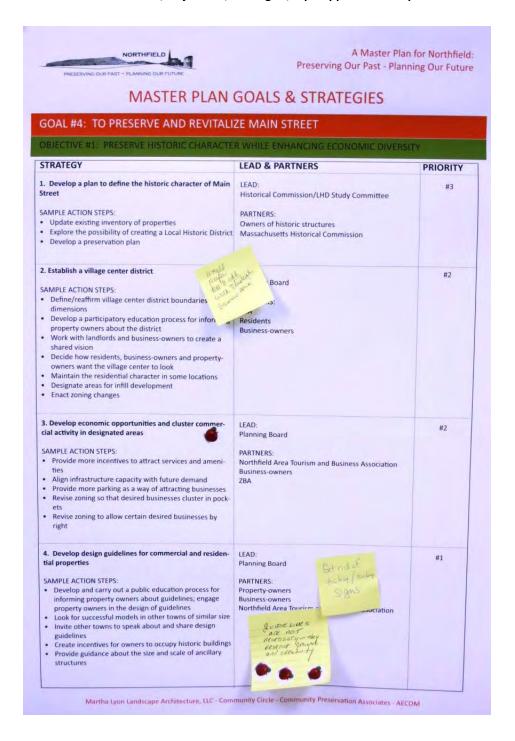


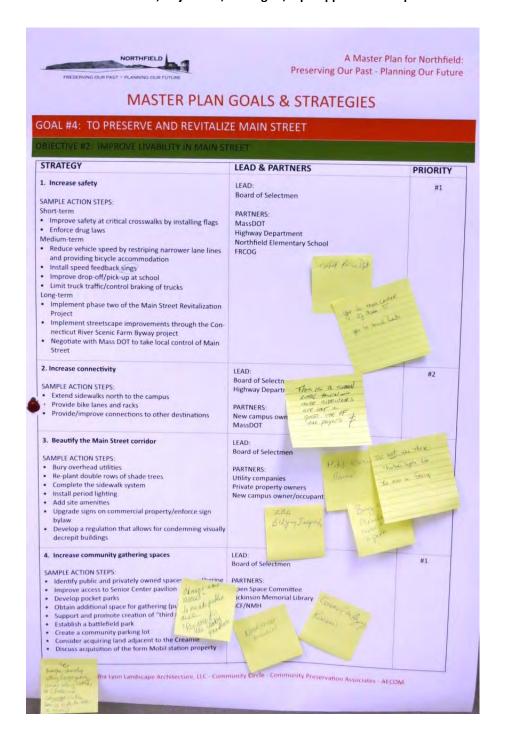


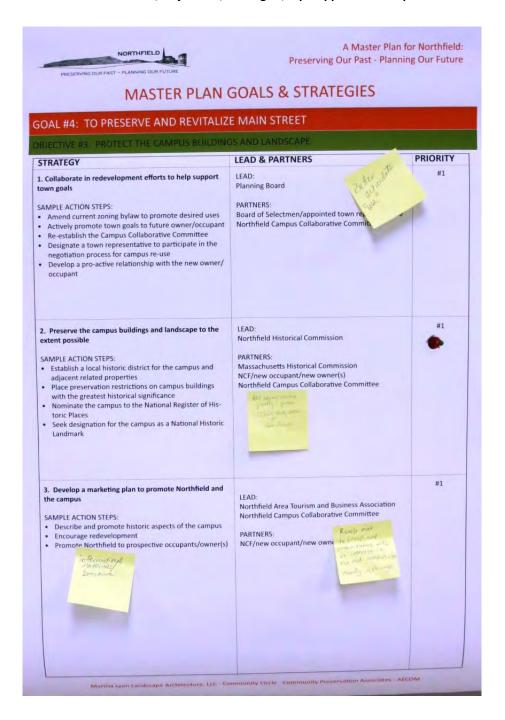


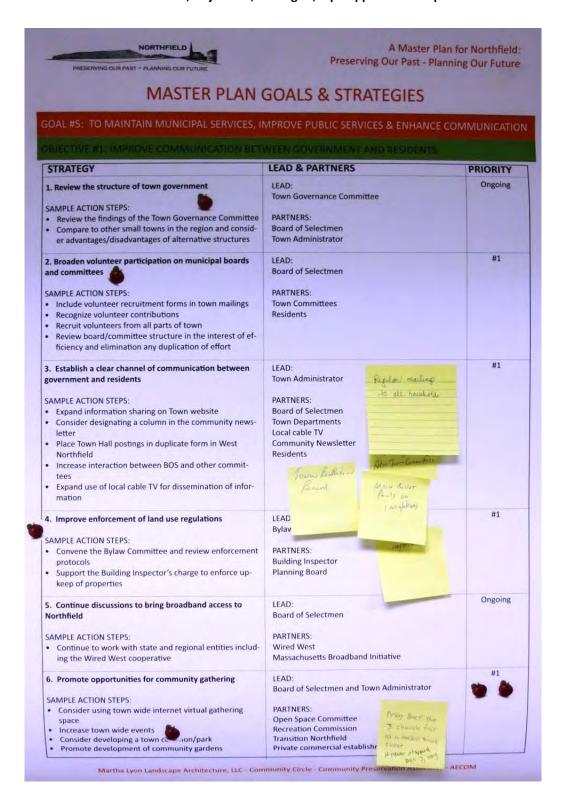


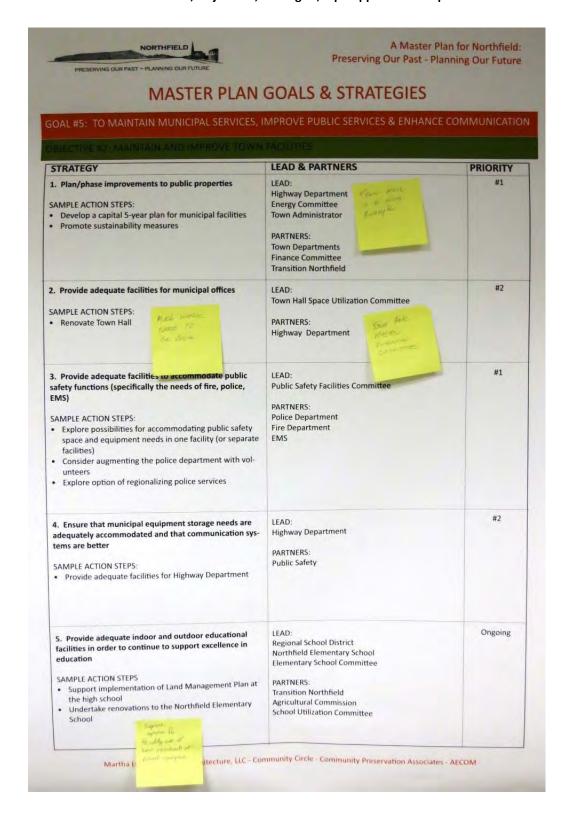


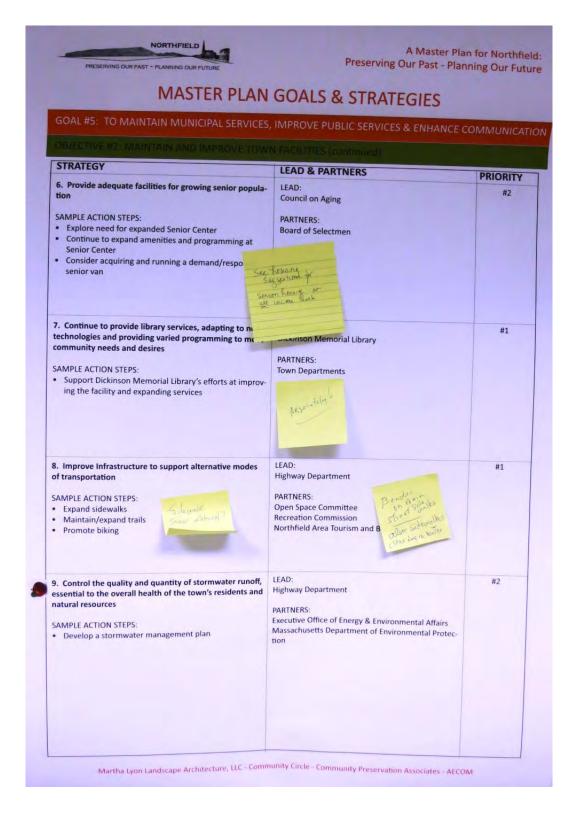


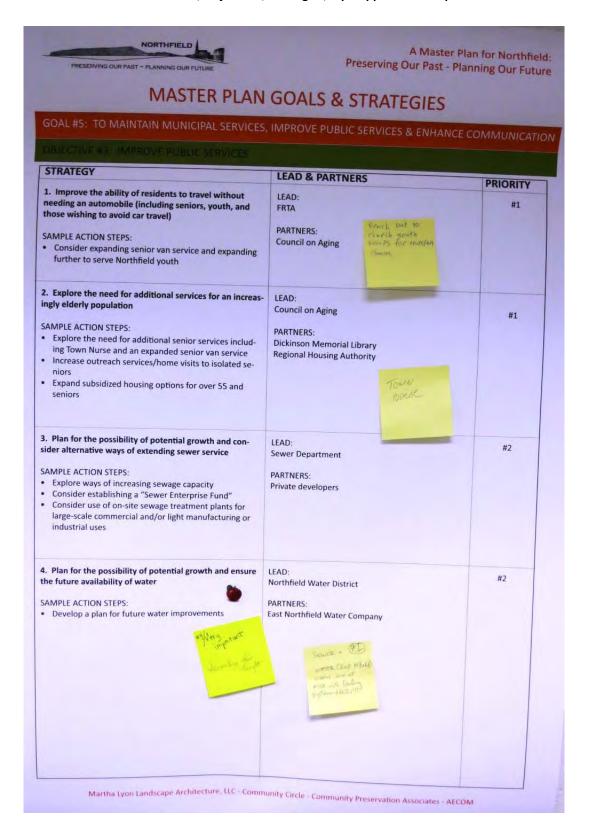


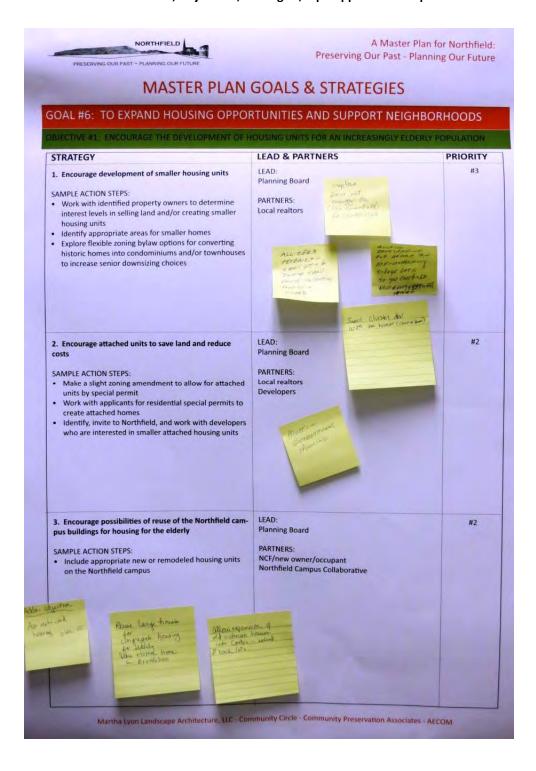


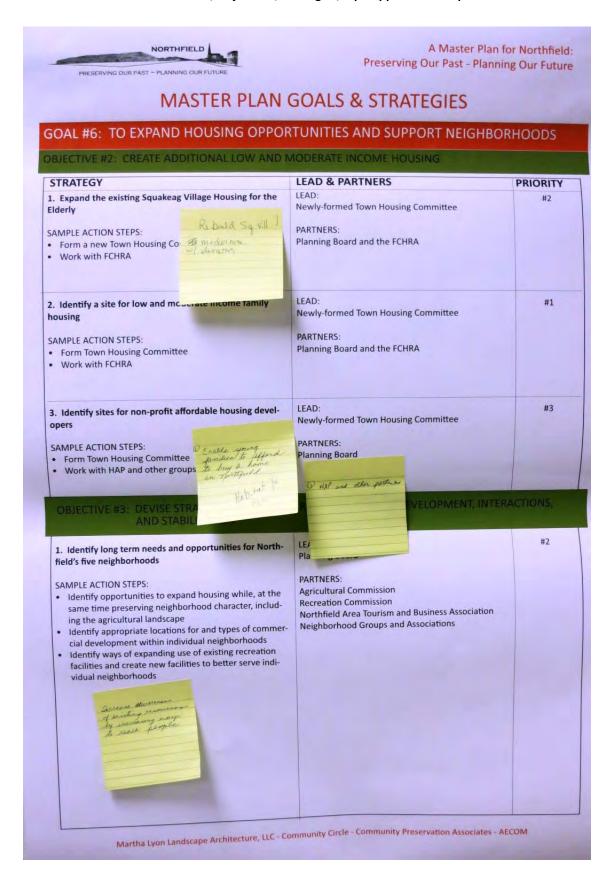


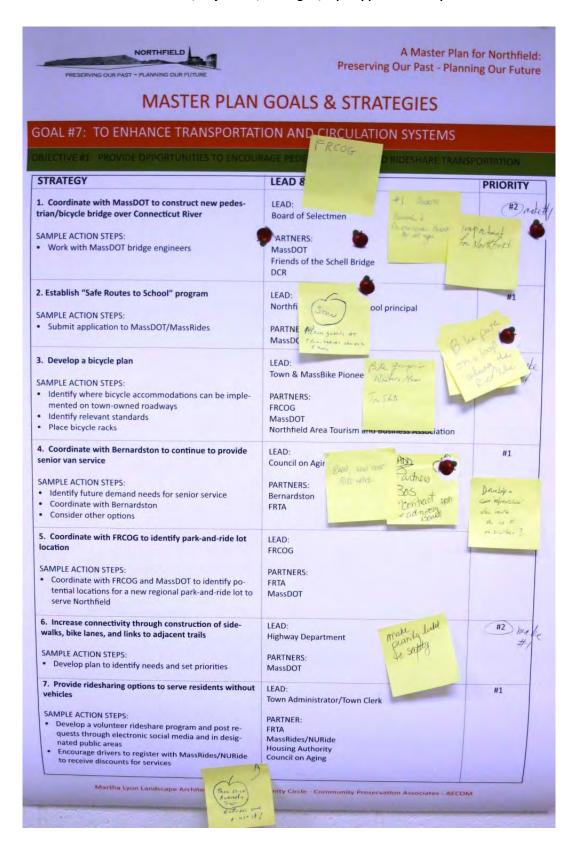


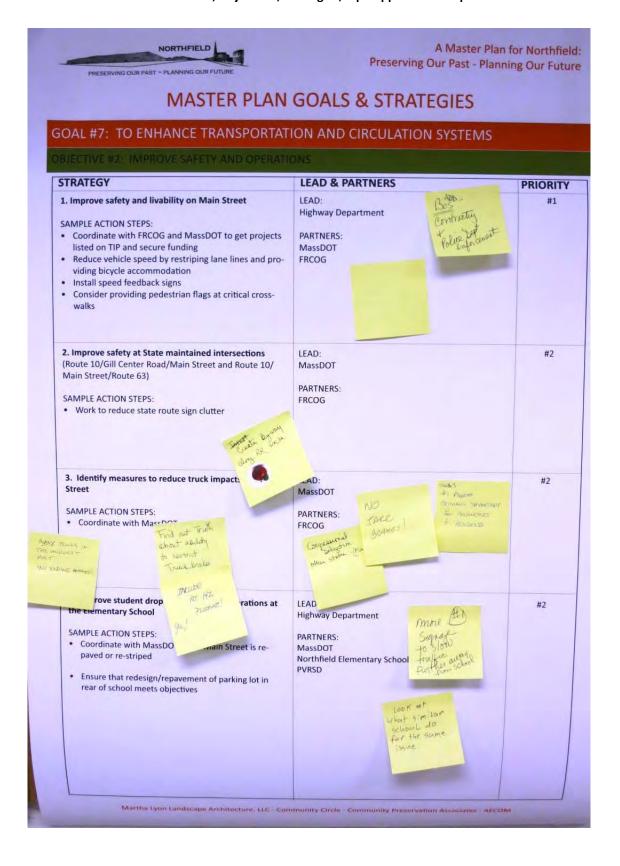


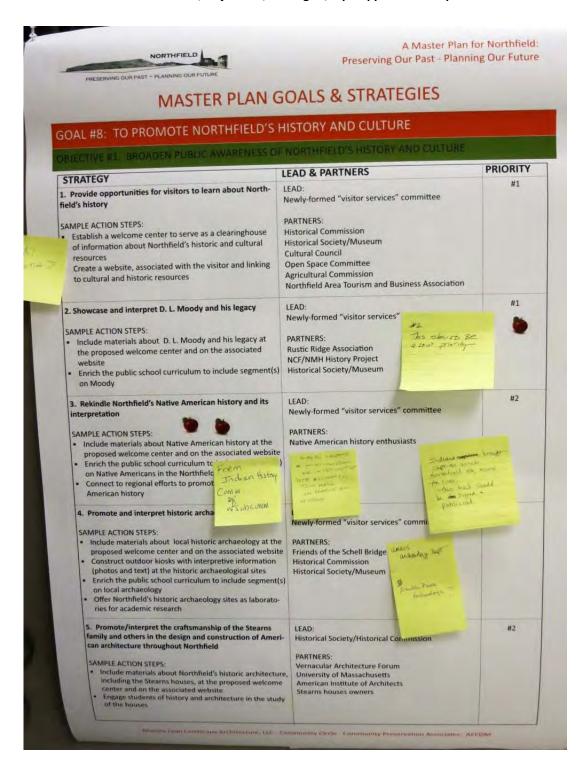


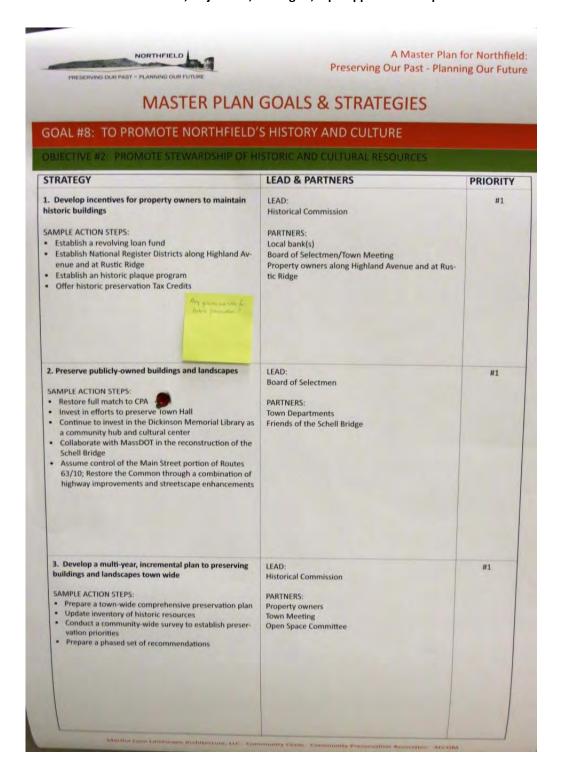


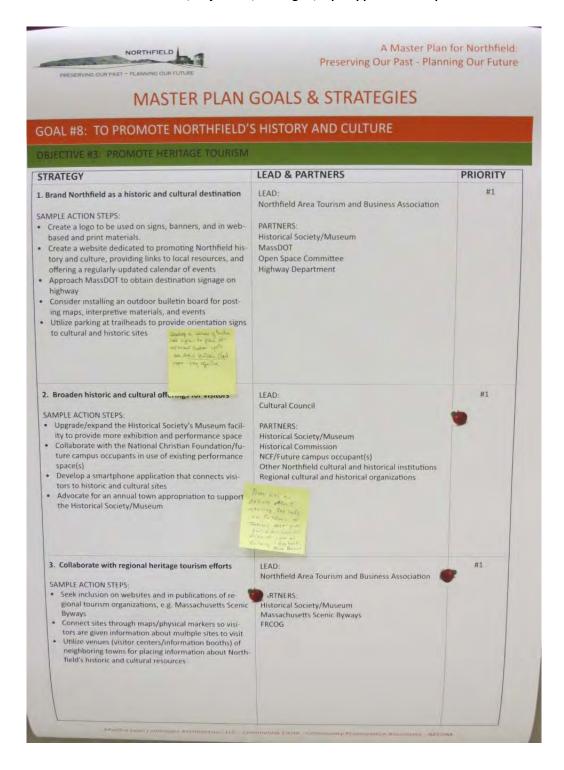


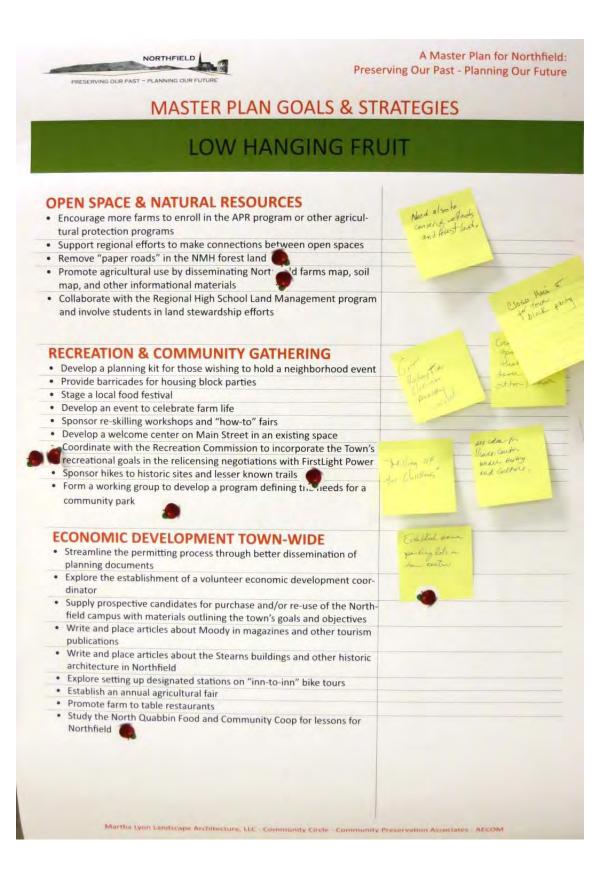


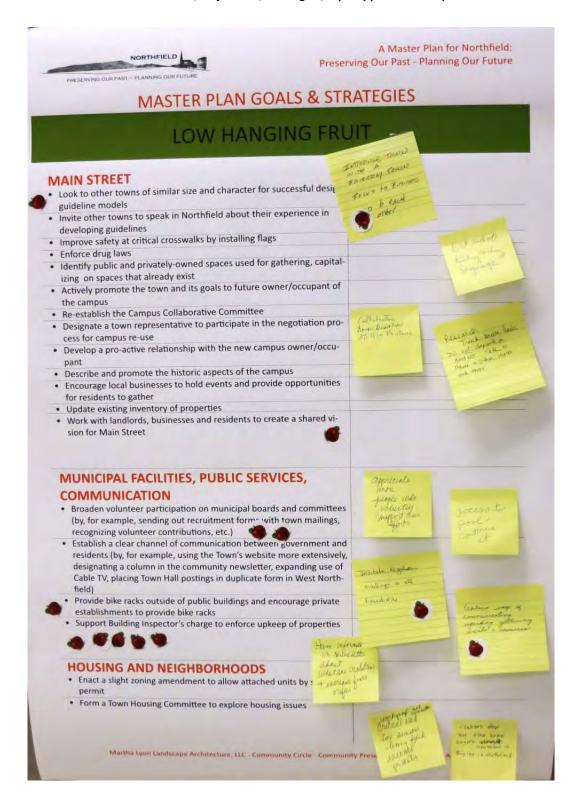


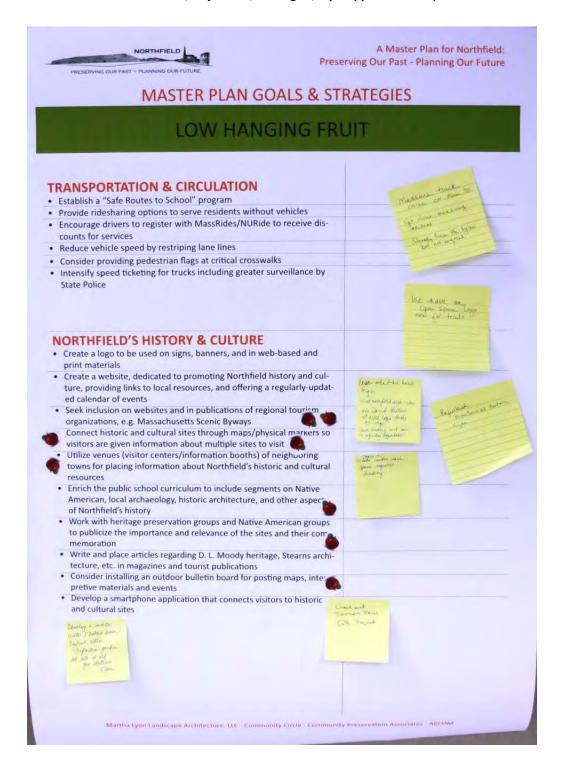


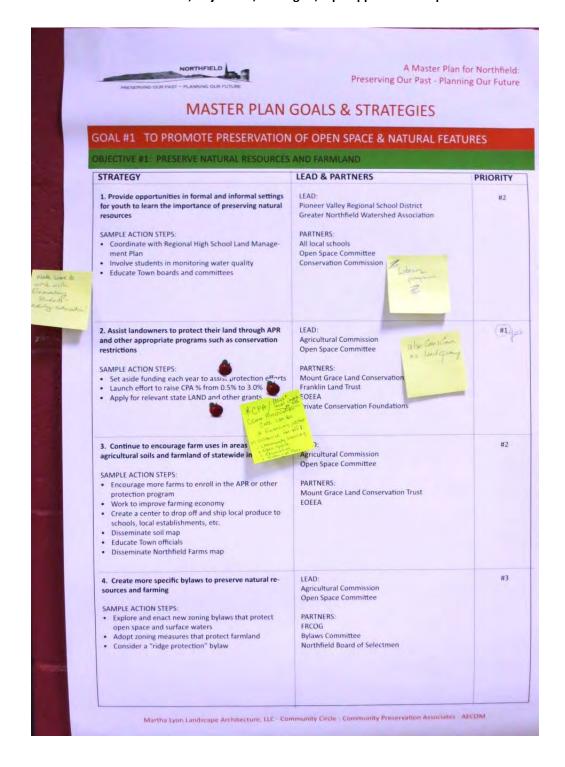


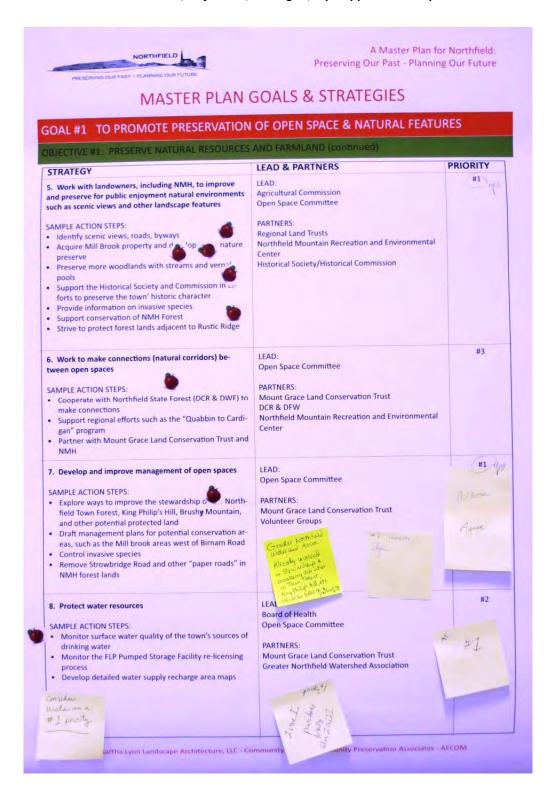




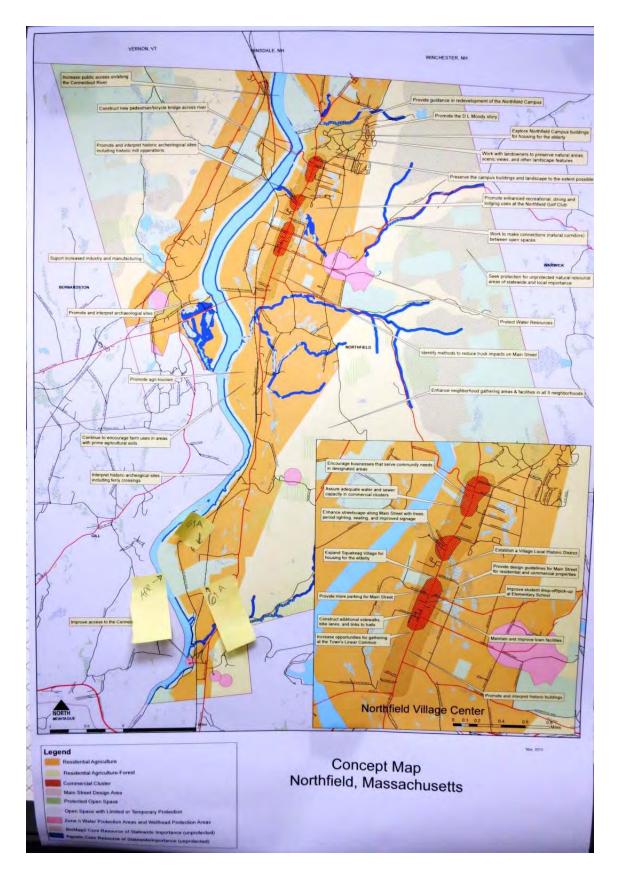








Northfield Master Plan
Forum #3: Goals, Objectives, Strategies, Ripe Apples & Concept Plan



Northfield 2033: Residents weigh in on town's future



Recorder file The First Parish Unitiarian Universalist church and IGA Supermarket in downtown Northfield.

By DAVID RAINVILLE

Recorder Staff

Thursday, March 7, 2013

(Published in print: Friday, March 8, 2013)

Email

Print (/home/4960334-95/town-northfield-campus-plan?print=true)

Comments (0)

Northfield 2033: Residents weigh in on town's future | The Recorder

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NORTHFIELD \neq A gas station, more jobs, a broader tax base, a restored Schell Bridge, a pub, and a different form of government.

What do all of these things have in common?

They were all things Northfielders said they'd like to see in their town, at a community forum that kicked their master plan process into high gear.

The plan, spearheaded by the Master Plan Steering Committee and consultant Martha Lyon, will craft a 20-year vision for Northfield, set goals, and give recommendations for achieving them. The plan is expected to be complete by October.

But they won't be doing it alone. Wednesday's was the first of three townwide forums on the plan, and Steering Committee Chairman Richard Fitzgerald said several smaller forums will be convened to gather the opinions of cross-sections of Northfield's population.

About 60 residents came out Wednesday to talk about their town's future. They were broken into several small groups, which put their heads together to answer four questions:

- What about Northfield would you like to preserve?
- What would you like to change?
- What are your concerns and perceived benefits for renewed use of the former Northfield Mount Hermon School campus?
- What would you change to improve the town?

Each group brainstormed, then ranked their answers on all but the campus

question. After an hour, organizers broke up the huddles, and asked the groups for their findings.

Many of the groups said they'd like to see a gas station, a town common or park, and features that would make Northfield a destination for out-of-towners.

Several groups also said they'd like to see more townwide events, as a way to meet their neighbors and foster community. One group suggested that a local pub, the kind that served as the hub of communities in colonial America, could help achieve that goal.

lust about everyone said they'd like to see the 217-acre campus used again. However, they want to make sure it's occupied by something that fits into the town.

The benefits of an active campus, they said, included jobs, economic stimulus, cultural and recreational opportunities, and, if it goes to a for-profit organization, tax revenue to the tune of \$420,000 per year.

However, the prospect of a new owner for the old school also comes with concerns.

Among those were traffic, poor stewardship, and a loss of the campus' rural, peaceful nature, should a new owner decide to further develop the campus, or worse — raze its buildings and start anew.

Northfield 2033: Residents weigh in on town's future | The Recorder

strapped school district.

Speaking of which, the quality of education provided by the Pioneer Valley Regional School District was one of several things residents said they'd like to preserve.

"Our schools have a quiet, safe environment. They bring in about 170 kids through School Choice, while only 30 choice out to other districts," said Jed Proujansky of Winchester Road. "It's one of the things that attracts people to live here."

"I want to preserve our downtown thoroughfare, and the classic beauty of Main Street," said Stephen Poberto, of Gulf Road. He also wanted to hang onto the town's open spaces, forests, and other natural resources. The rest of his group echoed those sentiments.

So, what would they like to see change?

"Politics," said Lois Stearns of Millers Falls Road. "Also, the lack of participatory people in town government."

Though many Northfielders take an active role in town business, it's mostly a cast of recurring characters, and sometimes clashing egos and viewpoints.

Perhaps that's one of the reasons nearly every group said they'd like to change the town's government. A Feb. 25 special town meeting approved the formation of a committee to look into the matter.

Others said they'd like to see changes to the town's rigid special permit zoning process, to make Northfield more attractive to businesses.

The Master Plan Steering Committee seeks to appoint several more members to the Master Plan Roundtable.

Anyone who would like to serve on the roundtable, as a regular member or alternate, should stop at Town Hall and pick up a citizens' interest form.

The roundtable will meet again at 7 p.m. March 20 in Town Hall. Though it's not a public forum like Wednesday's meeting, the public is welcome to stop by, especially tho de like to join the roundtable.

Published on the Greenfield Recorder (http://www.recorder.com)

Print this Page

Northfield continues adding to 'wish list'

By DAVID RAINVILLE
Recorder Staff
Sunday, June 16, 2013
(Published in print: Monday, June 17, 2013)

NORTHFIELD — The town's 20-year wish list is coming right along, as residents continue to contribute their visions to Northfield's new master plan.

If you haven't added your own ideas yet, there's still time.

The plan is about at the halfway point, said Richard Fitzgerald, chairman of the Master Plan Steering Committee. Hired consultant Martha Lyon and her team have compiled a lengthy inventory of the town, through research, meetings with town officials, forums, and correspondence with residents and community groups.

In the second townwide forum on the master plan, more than 50 participants busily jotted ideas on little yellow notes, which they stuck to posters that posed questions about 10 different aspects of the town Thursday.

Most at the forum agreed that the town needs a town common, community park, or other common space, where residents from the town's five areas could come together.

"We need a place people feel welcome to use," said Stephen Roberto. "Maybe the town's senior pavilion could be more of a community pavilion. Or we could have a town park; a place for concerts, picnics, and outdoor events."

Perhaps it should be no surprise that "expand community gathering opportunities" was the theme of workstation number one.

Residents had several ideas for how to do so. From "permanent solutions" like town parks, picnic areas and a band shell, to special events like a local food festival, annual town picnic, and sports tournaments and chili cookoffs to foster some friendly competition. The establishment of a pub was also a popular idea, with several residents adding an enthusiastic "yes!" underneath it.

According to tally-marks and "priority stickers" on the poster, town-wide events were a close runner-up to "passive recreation" parks, with "active recreation" parks with amenities like tennis or basketball courts tying with an arts and culture center for third.

- While fun and games are important for community building, business is important, too. Another popular workstation asked how Northfield could increase its economic activity.
- Many of those ideas focused on farms, from starting a local food cooperative, to farm-to-table restaurants, and holding a winter farmers market.
- A gas station was also a popular idea. Once home to seven stations, Northfield has been without gasoline since the Mobil station's pumps were ripped out in 2008. A service station could give drivers flying by on Route 10, also known as Main Street, a reason to stop and spend some money in town.
- Some suggested attracting a couple "destination" stores as downtown anchors, with overflow customers trickling into smaller shops. Many felt the town should be more pro-active, seeking out businesses that would fit and rolling out the red carpet. This could be helped with the formation of an economic development committee or business association, they added.
- Others felt that the town's businesses would be helped by capitalizing on Northfield's recreational opportunities.
- Increased access to the Connecticut River, promotion of the New England National Scenic Trail and other hiking routes, and creating new bikeways could foster "eco-tourism," which could help the town's shops, restaurants, and bed and breakfasts.
- "We should take advantage of the town's recreational opportunities," said Liza Hussey. "As long as it doesn't get too commercial."
- Hussey, 26, said she hopes the town can find a way to keep its rural character without "dying out." She said she would also like to see more opportunities for young people, so they don't feel that they have to move away to make a living.
- The Master Plan Roundtable Committee hopes to get more young people like Hussey involved.
- "We really want to reach out to the 16- to 30-year-old demographic," said Brian Brault, Roundtable member.
- Another common comment, from committee members and forum participants, was that the town needs more public participation, from a broader base of people.
- Mini-forums at the Northfield Elementary School and Pioneer Valley Regional School were held to gather young folks' ideas, and hopefully reach their parents, as well.
- Residents at the forum were also asked to share their ideas to preserve the town's natural beauty, keep Northfield's historic character, maintaining town facilities and improving communication in town, how to address the future reuse of the former Northfield Mount Hermon School campus, how to increase river access, how to increase recreational opportunities, and how to improve transportation and circulation in town.

The last master plan for Northfield was written in 1977, and updated in 1997.

More to come

A third communitywide forum will be held in the fall, as the plan nears completion.

To add your input to the master plan, you can email northfieldmasterplan@comcast.net.

To see draft chapters of the master plan inventory, summaries, and the results of the first townwide forum, visit www.northfield.ma.us/?id=1154. Hard copies are available at Town Hall and the library.

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Northfield's Main Street center of town discussion

By DAVID RAINVILLE
Recorder Staff
Friday, September 27, 2013
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NORTHFIELD — While the town's ongoing master planning will encompass the entire town, a recent forum focused on a single street.

Northfield's Main Street was once a thriving through-way, with traffic and tourism supporting inns, restaurants, gas stations, a Ford dealership and more.

These days, though, the main drag of what's become a bedroom community is much quieter. Many residents and business owners have voiced their desire to revitalize Main Street, welcoming new businesses, bringing more people through the doors of existing ones and providing places for the community to congregate.

Others, however, want Main Street to stay the way it is, a peaceful, pastoral stretch of historic homes.

The key to a successful future for the town is finding a balance between preservation and renewed vitality.

Possible solutions include making Main Street a local historic district. By doing so, the town could place regulations on the work that may be done to existing buildings and restrictions on the designs of future development.

These regulations can be as strict or as loose as the town sees fit, explained Martha Lyon, master plan consultant.

Another idea was to create commercial pockets, allowing businesses to be placed in clusters. This could preserve the nature of much of the road, while creating a walkable downtown shopping area.

Though the future of the former Northfield Mount Hermon School campus remains uncertain as its owners try to find a recipient for the property, the possible reoccupation of the campus has been front-and-center throughout the master plan process.

The possibility of placing the campus in a local historic district to limit the development of the property was also discussed.

Plans to give away the campus have twice fallen through, and Lyon cautioned that placing too many restrictions on the campus might scare off suitors. However, she said, the town could start the process and invite the future owners to the discussion. This way, the town could work with the owners to make sure the interests of both are met.

While nobody knows just how the former 500-student campus will be used, the thought of a new resident population has many wondering how the town could handle such an influx.

If the campus is given to a school, hundreds — possibly thousands — of students, as well as faculty and visitors, could be coming to town. That kind of addition to a town of about 3,000 could create problems, including parking.

As a state highway, street-side parking is forbidden on Main Street, leaving people to park their cars in businesses' small lots, or along the few side streets off Main.

Take over Main Street

The town could change the layout of the road, incorporating parking into a new design. But it's not Northfield's road to change.

During previous master plan forums, several residents had asked that the town look into taking back its Main Street. The road is in the state's jurisdiction, since it carries routes 10 and 63.

State Department of Transportation engineer Richard Massey explained how the town could go about doing so.

First, the town would have to petition the DOT to begin the process. Then, the condition of the road would be reviewed, to see what repairs the state should do before relinquishing the road. Next, the DOT would see if there is any reason not to give the road to the town, then ask the town to vote on taking control of it. With the Franklin Regional Council of Governments' approval of the turnover, the DOT would draw up plans to discontinue its use.

Once the town owns the road, though, it's responsible for costly repairs.

Northfield Highway Superintendent Thomas Walker was not thrilled with the idea of taking over Main Street. Costs, he said, would be prohibitive and ownership of Main Street would put a strain on the already lean town coffers.

"This could more than double, and maybe triple, our current (road) costs," said Walker.

Even if the town owned Main Street, it wouldn't be able to do things like lower the speed limit or place some other restrictions on the road.

While Main Street may appear peaceful, many of its residents are concerned about noisy truck traffic. Several have sought a ban on "Jake," or engine, brakes, which save trucks' brakes by a process that slows diesel engines down, but produces a jackhammer-like sound in doing so.

The town is out of luck there.

Massey said that neither towns nor the state have the authority to forbid truckers from using the noisy equipment.

From plans to action

Many recommendations that may be included in the master plan will require a town meeting vote.

Planning Board Chairman Richard Fitzgerald encouraged the residents to come out to Planning Board meetings and hearings, so they can become familiar with proposals ahead of time. All too often, he said, voters at town meeting don't know the specifics of Planning Board proposals, and can be put off when they receive an 8- to 15-page packet detailing a zoning change or proposed bylaw.

"If people want to see change, they should come and talk to (the Planning Board), discuss things, and see where to go from there," said Fitzgerald. He encouraged residents not only to share their concerns and questions, but their ideas, too.

"We're only five volunteers, and we can't think of everything."

Another master plan panel discussion will be held at 7 p.m. Oct. 3, in Northfield Elementary School. It will focus on economic development opportunities townwide.

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Can Northfield capitalize on its assets?

By DAVID RAINVILLE
Recorder Staff
Monday, October 7, 2013
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NORTHFIELD — Outdoor recreation, agriculture and a rich history could help the town revitalize its economy — if it can figure out how to capitalize on its assets.

Consultants have estimated that Northfielders annually spend \$53.8 million in purchases, but only \$6.75 million of that is spent in town, with about \$47 million leaving the town every year.

Though Northfield once had several gas stations, a car dealership, hardware stores, inns and other businesses, much of the commerce in town has dried up over the last few decades.

At a recent forum on the town's 20-year master plan, most participants agreed that recreational, agricultural and historical tourism could be the "anchor business" that draws people, and other businesses, to town. But if those guests are going to have anywhere new in town to spend their money, Northfield's got to become more business-friendly, speakers said.

Zoning

One of the biggest things the town can do to promote business is change its zoning laws.

Currently, there are no industrial or business districts in town, and "home occupations" and day cares with six or fewer clients are the only businesses allowed by right in the town's zones. Another exception lies in a small "solar overlay" district, where the generation, manufacturing or research and development of solar energy is allowed by right, a provision adopted for the town to be named a Green Community.

For the most part, though, whether someone wants to set up a sprawling factory complex or a cozy country store, they've got to get a special permit.

"The special permit process is bad news for fostering a business-friendly environment," noted John "Jack" Spanbauer, Selectboard chairman.

The process can be a long one, involving several public hearings, where people often come to voice their opposition to proposals.

"If you want to start a business in Northfield ... you have no idea whether you'll succeed in getting a permit, because there's no guidelines," Spanbauer continued. "Everything about the process is subjective. It's a rancorous process."

Without clear guidance or by-right zoning, he said, people may invest thousands in a business, only to be told they can't set up shop.

Creating commercial or mixed-use zones that allow certain businesses by right would remove a big hurdle for prospective businesses, he said.

The town can still set appearance and other regulations on businesses allowed by right, letting Northfield preserve its character while bringing business to town.

Zoning changes can be a hard sell, though.

When it comes to what voters do and don't want for development, it can be hard to find common ground.

Planning Board Chairman Richard Fitzgerald said zoning changes are also defeated at town meeting because voters are daunted by legalese in the documents, and haven't had the proposals spelled out in plain language.

Fitzgerald encouraged residents to come to his board's sparsely attended hearings on such proposals, so they can have their questions answered and concerns addressed before town meeting and have a chance for people of different opinions to suggest compromises.

Another obstacle businesses face is the town's incomplete infrastructure.

Though parts of Northfield are served by sewer and water, and broadband communications from Comcast, many are not. Expanding these services would also make doing business in Northfield easier, but utilities don't come cheaply and Comcast has indicated that it's not interested in developing its broadband network in Northfield.

Though the town is part of the WiredWest initiative, it's one of the partially served towns that might end up missing out on money to bring "last mile" infrastructure to homes.

Outdoor tourism

While high-speed Internet may be lacking in many areas, there is one network that's widely established throughout the town.

Northfield has a wealth of hiking, biking and cross-country skiing trails. The Schell Bridge may be replaced with a bike bridge across the Connecticut River in the coming years, adding to Northfield's recreational resources and making possible a bikeway loop connecting the town to Keene, N.H., and Brattleboro, Vt.

Some feel the trails could support an outdoor equipment store, like Trailheads in Orange, which is a hub of the North Quabbin outdoor community.

Many have also suggested the development of trails along the Connecticut River, linking the town's hilltops to its waterscape.

While people flock to Northfield Mountain Recreation Center, it lies more than five miles south of the town's center and many people don't make the trip to Main Street from the mountain. Many wondered how to connect the two.

Bringing nature lovers to Northfield would also benefit restaurants, lodging and other businesses, agreed those at the forum.

Agriculture

Jerrold Wagener, member of the town's Agricultural Commission and Open Space Committee, suggested that a local food processing and distributing facility could help Northfield farmers better reach local consumers, by aggregating their products and creating a place for people to purchase them.

"I think that's the missing link we need for community supported agriculture to be successful in the long-term," said Wagener.

Amy Borezo, chairwoman of the North Quabbin Community Co-op, talked about the possibility of a farmers' cooperative in Northfield.

While the Pioneer Valley has plenty of farmers and a consumer base that demands fresh, local food, it can be hard for the two to come together, said Borezo. That's where a co-op comes in. The group would aggregate supply from farms, and market the food to consumers, so farmers can spend their time looking after for their crops.

They can be quite successful. Her co-op started four years ago, and is now looking for a larger space downtown due to local demand, just as the Franklin County Co-op seeks a bigger place for Green Fields Market.

Some residents suggested that the town look into preserving the farmland it has by way of agricultural protection restrictions. This could make sure the town's fertile fields aren't plowed under for housing or commercial development, and also bring down the inflated property prices, making it easier for young people to get into farming.

A right-to-farm community, Northfield is proud of its agricultural roots and would like to preserve that aspect.

History

Northfield's got a unique story that many who pass through town may not know of.

Its history includes the Battle of Beers Plain in King Phillip's War, the beginnings of the American Youth Hostel and world-famous evangelist and Northfield Mount Hermon School founder D.L. Moody, who held summer conferences that drew people from far and wide.

Sue Ross, member of the Historical Commission, said that if the town's Historical Society Museum were improved and had extended hours, many would come to Northfield to see it, and likely patronize shops and restaurants as well.

Some remembered the days when Northfield's train depot made it somewhat of a travel hub. With a New York City to Montreal rail line in the works, out-of-state tourists will again be able to take the trail to the Pioneer Valley. Many felt that Northfield should market itself more to those from out-of-state coming up to see the upper valley. Some even wondered whether a new Northfield train station would be a possibility.

Another townwide forum will be held sometime in November, as the master plan nears completion. There is still time to contribute. For more information, and how to get involved, visit goo.gl/DSKff5.

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Northfield to hold master plan hearing on Wednesday

By DIANE BRONCACCIO
Recorder Staff
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NORTHFIELD — What are the town's community goals, and how can they become reality?

The Master Plan Roundtable is holding a public forum Wednesday night to discuss goals for the town and how to reach them.

The forum begins at 7 at the Northfield Elementary School.

The 78-page draft "implementation plan" will soon be available on the town's website. It includes eight primary goals and objectives; an inventory of existing conditions; a vision of Northfield, as defined by residents at past forums; and a summary of public input around the goals of economic development and preserving Main Street.

According to Planning Board and Master Plan Roundtable Chairman Richard Fitzgerald, the program will include a short presentation of the goals and discussions about how to reach them.

"This will help us write up what we will use as a final draft, that will go into the master plan document that will be presented at annual town meeting this spring," said Fitzgerald.

The eight goals and objectives are:

- Preservation of open space and natural resources.
- Promotion opportunities for recreation and community gathering.
- Townwide economic development.

- Preservation and revitalization Main Street.
- Maintaining and improvement of public facilities public services and communication.
- Expansion of housing opportunities and support for neighborhoods.
- Expanding transportation, pedestrian and bike access.
- Promotion of the town's history and culture.

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Northfield master plan nears completion

By DAVID RAINVILLE Recorder Staff Friday, November 22, 2013 (Published in print: Saturday, November 23, 2013)

NORTHFIELD — The town's new 20-year master plan is nearly complete, with dozens of possible projects listed and prioritized and implementation plans taking root.

About 20 residents added their opinions and picked their favorite projects at a townwide forum this week.

The master plan is broken into eight goals, each with several subsections containing possible projects and available resources. Each subsection was given a priority level from one to three, corresponding to a suggested implementation schedule.

The goals are: open space preservation; promote opportunities for recreation and community gathering; promote economic development townwide; preserve and revitalize Main Street; maintain public facilities, improve public service, and enhance communication; expand housing opportunities and support neighborhoods; enhance transportation; and promote the town's history and culture.

Some of the master plan's proposals are promoted as "ripe apples," projects that could be achieved with little to no cost or effort.

Some of these were as simple as encouraging local farms to preserve their farmland by way of agricultural preservation restrictions.

The action steps and resources were detailed on one of several large posters that hung in Northfield Elementary School's cafeteria at Wednesday's hearing, each goal given its own section. Residents were given stickers to place on the items they found most important and sticky notes to add comments or concerns.

Favorite "ripe apples" picked by residents at the forum included seeking inclusion in tourism websites and publications, putting up an informative townwide bulletin board and creating markers and maps to highlight Northfield's history.

"I'd like to see more of a central focus on our Native American history," said Annie Chappell. "It's scattered and there's no central interpretation of it."

Chappell said she'd like to see local children, residents, and visitors to be able to learn about the town's Native American past.

Several other residents said they'd like to showcase and capitalize on the history of Northfield native D.L. Moody, worldwide evangelist and founder of the Northfield Mount Hermon School.

Though the easy-to-accomplish projects drew much interest from the crowd, they were also in favor of several harder-to-attain endeavors.

One popular project would establish design guidelines for residential and commercial construction.

Others endorsed a plan to make the town more attractive to manufacturing and other industries. Currently, select industrial uses are allowed in town, by special permit. Northfield could make it easier for industries to set up shop by establishing an industrial zone, creating a permitting guide and expanding broadband access.

Both projects were given a suggested timeline of one to three years.

Though guidelines and permissive zoning districts could help to preserve the look and feel of the pastoral town while inviting economic development, zoning changes are often a tough sell at Northfield annual town meetings.

Planning Board and Master Plan Roundtable Chairman Richard Fitzgerald has said that the key to success in zoning changes is public participation and encouraged residents to attend Planning Board hearings. There, they can add comments, raise concerns or simply seek clarification on proposed changes.

Other proposals present their own unique difficulties.

Much of the master plan focuses on Main Street, from its historic buildings to possible traffic mitigation. However, anything that pertains to the road itself is largely out of the town's hands. Since Main Street is also routes 10 and 63, the state has control over the downtown thoroughfare, from allowing curb cuts and placing signs to setting speed limits and plowing the road.

Residents of downtown have expressed their displeasure with the high number of trucks that use their Main Street as a throughway.

"The noise of the trucks bothers me the most," said William McGee, of 9 Main St. "When they use their engine brakes at 5 a.m., the whole house shakes."

The road slopes near his house, and truckers often use loud engine brakes to slow their vehicles when going downhill. However, the town has been told by the state Department of Transportation that it can't forbid use of the noisy equipment.

The uncertain future of the former Northfield Mount Hermon School is another area where the town has little control. The master plan suggests that Northfield do all it can to work with the new owners of the 217-acre campus, whoever they might be, to ensure that the town's hopes and concerns are addressed.

The town, along with consultant Martha Lyon and her team, has spent about a year putting together the 20-year plan. Community input has been vital to the process, along with several townwide forums, two smaller ones and a survey of local students have all helped shape the master plan.

It's cost the town \$79,000, after an initial \$74,000 contract with Lyon, and a supplemental \$5,000 approved by town meeting to hold additional forums.

Several master plan documents, including the recent draft implementation plan, can be seen at goo.gl/WiwvKp. The Master Plan Roundtable Committee seeks residents comments on the plan. They are due by Dec. 1 to northfieldmasterplan@comcast.net.

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Northfield to review master plan tonight

By DAVID RAINVILLE
Recorder Staff
Tuesday, January 7, 2014
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NORTHFIELD — The town's new 20-year master plan is in its final draft and nearly ready for print.

The Master Plan Roundtable Committee will review and discuss the document at 7 tonight in Town Hall. Members hope to have the plan all wrapped up by month's end.

The town spent \$79,000 on the plan, which is nearly ready after 12 months of work. The master plan was authored by landscape architect Martha Lyon and her team, working closely with members of the Master Plan Roundtable and Steering committees.

It includes eight goals: promote and preserve open space and natural features; foster recreation and community gathering opportunities; promote economic development townwide; preserve and revitalize Main Street; maintain public facilities, improve public services and enhance communication; expand housing opportunities and support neighborhoods; enhance transportation and circulation; and promote Northfield's history and culture.

Several communitywide forums, as well as smaller focus groups, were held to gather residents' ideas, concerns and priorities.

"We've had a lot of great input, and here's one more chance to comment before we hit 'print,'" said Richard Fitzgerald, chairman of the Master Plan Roundtable Committee.

Fitzgerald hopes residents will take a moment to look over the plan and share their thoughts.

The final draft is available online at goo.gl/0xYF6D.

The committee will accept written comments until Jan. 15. They may be sent to northfieldmasterplan@comcast.net or Master Plan Roundtable, C/O Town Hall, 69 Main St., Northfield, MA 01360. You may also reach the committee through the town secretary at 413-498-2901.

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